FILED by <u>CF</u> D.C.

**JAN 11,2007** 

CLARENCE MADDOX CLERK U.S. DIST, CT. S.D. OF FLA. MIAMI

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA 07-20022-CR-UNGARO-BENAGES/O'SULLIVAN

18 U.S.C. § 1349

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

VS.

BENJAMIN R. METSCH,

Defendant.

#### <u>INFORMATION</u>

The United States Attorney charges that:

#### **GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

At all times relevant to this Information:

- The defendant, BENJAMIN R. METSCH, was licensed to practice law in the State
  of Florida and worked at a law firm in Miami, Florida.
- 2. **BENJAMIN R. METSCH** devoted a considerable portion of his law practice to health care and was well known within the South Florida health care community for his preparation of legal documents in connection with the sales of health care related companies, including durable medical equipment ("DME") companies. **METSCH** and his firm were often hired to prepare such documents and to help complete the sales of such companies.

- 3. The sale of health care related companies involved the preparation of legal documents, including stock transfer agreements and operational agreements. These documents were prepared and executed at **BENJAMIN R. METSCH's** law firm, where the closings of the sales of the companies customarily took place.
- 4. The Medicare Program ("Medicare") was a federally funded program that provided free or below-cost health care benefits to certain individuals, primarily the elderly, blind, and disabled. The benefits available under Medicare were governed by federal statutes and regulations. The United States Department of Health and Human Services ("HHS"), through its agency, the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services ("CMS"), oversaw and administered Medicare. Medicare was a "health care benefit program," as defined by Title 18, United States Code, Section 24(b).
- 5. Part B of Medicare was a health insurance program that covered, among other things, various physician and other health services, including durable medical equipment ("DME"), that were medically necessary and ordered by licensed medical doctors or other qualified health care practitioners.
- 6. Part B Medicare providers included health care-related companies, such as DME companies, that had been approved by Medicare to submit claims for reimbursement for health care items and services provided to patients insured by Medicare, known as "beneficiaries."

7. Federal law and Medicare rules required truthful, complete information concerning the ownership and control of Medicare providers, including DME companies. For instance, Title 42, United States Code, Section 1320a-3a(a) stated that no payment would be made under Part B of Medicare unless the Medicare provider had given HHS full and complete information on each person with an ownership or controlling interest in the provider. Further, Medicare rules required that changes or updates in the ownership or control interest of a DME company be reported to Medicare within 30 days.

## CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT HEALTH CARE FRAUD (18 U.S.C. § 1349)

- 1. Paragraphs 1 through 7 of the General Allegations section of this Indictment are realleged and incorporated as though fully set forth herein.
- 2. From in or around October 2002, and continuing through in or around August 2004, in Miami-Dade County, in the Southern District of Florida, the defendant,

#### BENJAMIN R. METSCH,

did willfully, that is, with the intent to further the object of the conspiracy, and knowingly combine, conspire, confederate and agree with a person known to the United States Attorney, to violate Title 18, United States Code, Section 1347, that is, to execute, and attempt to execute, a scheme and artifice to defraud a health care benefit program affecting commerce, as defined in Title 18, United States Code, Section 24(b), that is, Medicare, in connection with the delivery of and payment for health care benefits, items, and services.

#### Purpose of the Conspiracy

3. It was a purpose of the conspiracy for **BENJAMIN R. METSCH** and his co-conspirator to facilitate fraudulent DME company sales transactions and earn legal fees for doing so.

#### Manner and Means Used to Accomplish the Conspiracy

The manner and means by which **BENJAMIN R. METSCH** and his co-conspirator sought to accomplish the purpose and object of the conspiracy included, but were not limited to, the following:

- 4. **BENJAMIN R. METSCH** and his co-conspirator would prepare and cause the preparation of fraudulent sales documents, including stock transfer agreements and operational agreements, concerning DME companies that previously had received authorization from Medicare to bill Medicare Part B to receive reimbursement for DME-related items and services. The sales prices of the DME companies, as reflected on the sales documents, often greatly understated the true sales prices. The closings for sales of the companies occurred at **METSCH's** law firm.
- 5. With the knowledge of **BENJAMIN R. METSCH** and his co-conspirator, nominees, or "straw" purchasers, served as the purchasers in the transactions in order to conceal the involvement of other individuals who controlled the activities of the DME companies.

6. After the sales of the DME companies, the nominee purchasers and those controlling the nominees failed to provide timely and complete notification to Medicare of the changes in the ownership and control of the companies. This impaired Medicare's ability to properly oversee the activities of these companies. The DME companies thereafter submitted fraudulent Medicare claims in connection with DME-related items and services as though the companies were still owned and controlled by the prior owners of the companies rather than by the nominee purchasers.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1349.

R. ALEXANDER ACOSTA UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

DAVID FRANK

ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

| UNITED STATES OF AMERICA |                              |   |   | CASE NO                        |                         |                                   |                                    |                        |                        |                    |                               |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| vs.                      |                              |   |   |                                | CEDT                    | ICIOATE (                         | SE EDIA                            |                        | ODNE                   |                    |                               |
| Benja                    | min R. M                     | etsch,  |   |                                | CERT                    | IFICATE (                         | JF I KIA                           | LAII                   | ORNE                   | Υ*                 |                               |
|                          |                              |   | Defendant.  |                                | Superse                 | eding Case I                      | nformatio                          | n:                     |                        |                    |                               |
| Court                    | Division                     | : (Select C   | one)  |                                | New De                  | fendant(s)                        |                                    | Yes _                  |                        | No _               |                               |
| <u>X</u>                 | Miami<br>FTL                 |   | Key West<br>WPB   | FTP                            | Number                  | of New`Defe<br>mber of cour       |                                    |                        |                        |                    |                               |
|                          | I do her                     | eby cert  | tify that:  |                                |                         |                                   |                                    |                        |                        |                    |                               |
|                          | 1.                           | l have o  | carefully conside<br>le witnesses and                           | red the a                      | llegations<br>al comple | of the indictr<br>xities of the l | ment, the r                        | number o<br>Informati  | f defend<br>ion attac  | ants, the          | number of<br>eto.             |
|                          | 2.                           | I am av<br>Court in<br>Title 28   | vare that the inf<br>setting their cald<br>U.S.C. Section       | ormation<br>endars ar<br>3161. | supplied<br>nd schedu   | on this state<br>Iling criminal   | ement will I<br>trials unde        | be relied<br>r the man | upon by<br>idate of th | the Jud<br>ne Spee | dges of this<br>dy Trial Act, |
|                          | 3.                           | Interpre<br>List lan  | eter: (Yes o<br>guage and/or di                                 | r No)<br>alect                 | No_                     |                                   |                                    |                        |                        |                    |                               |
|                          | 4.                           | This ca   | se will take  | _0                             | days for                | the parties to                    | try.                               |                        |                        |                    |                               |
|                          | 5.                           | Please<br>(Check only   | check appropria   | ate categ                      | ory and ty              | pe of offense<br>(Check           | e listed bel                       | ow:                    |                        |                    |                               |
|                          | <br>  <br>   <br> V<br>      | 0 to 5<br>6 to 10<br>11 to 20<br>21 to 60<br>61 days  | ) dáys<br>O days  |                                | X                       |                                   | Petty<br>Minor<br>Misder<br>Felony |                        | X                      | -<br>-<br>-        |                               |
|                          | 6.<br>If yes:                | Has this  | s case been pre   | viously fi                     | led in this             | District Cou                      | rt? (Yes o                         | r <b>N</b> o)          | _No                    | -                  |                               |
|                          | Judge:<br>(Attach<br>Has a c | copy of<br>complain   | dispositive orde<br>t been filed in th                          | r)<br>is matter                |                         | Case No.<br>(Yes or No)           | No                                 |                        |                        |                    |                               |
|                          | Defendant(s) in              |   | aneous numbers:<br>federal custody as of<br>state custody as of |                                |                         | Diatriot of                       |                                    |                        |                        |                    | <u>:</u>                      |
|                          |                              |   | al death penalty  | case? (Y                       |                         | District of _<br>NoNo             |                                    |                        | _                      |                    |                               |
|                          | 7.                           | -   | nis case originat   | `                              |                         | •                                 |                                    | ney's Off              | ice prior              | to                 |                               |
|                          | 8.                           | Does this case originate from a matter pending in the U. S. Attorney's Office prior to April 1, 1999? Yes No If yes, was it pending in the Central Region? Yes No |   |                                |                         |                                   |                                    |                        |                        |                    |                               |
|                          | 9.                           | Does th   | nis case originate<br>ober 14, 2003?                            | from a m                       | natter pen<br>Yes       | ding in the No                    | orthern Re                         | gion of th             | e U.S. At              | torney's           | Office prior                  |
|                          | 10.                          | Does th<br>May 18   | nis case originat<br>, 2003?                                    | e from a                       | matter pe<br>Yes        | ending in the                     | Narcotics :                        | Section (              | Miami) p               | orior to           |                               |
|                          |                              |   |   |                                |                         | Day                               | 0=                                 | PC                     | 2                      |                    |                               |

DAVID FRANK ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEY COURT ID No. A5500486

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

#### **PENALTY SHEET**

| Defendant's Name: Benjamin R. Metsch |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Case No:                             |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Count #: 1                           |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Conspiracy to Comm                   | nit Health Care Fraud  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 U.S.C. § 1349                     |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| * Max.Penalty:                       | 10 years' imprisonment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Count #:                             |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                      |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Max. Penalty:                       |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Count #:                             |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                      |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Max. Penalty:                       |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Count #:                             |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                      |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Max. Penalty:                       |                        |  |  |  |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup>Refers only to possible term of incarceration, does not include possible fines, restitution, special assessments, parole terms, or forfeitures that may be applicable.

## United States District Court

|               | SOUTHERN  | DISTRICT OF _                                     | FLORIDA                                    |                      |
|---------------|---|---|--|----------------------|
|               |   |   |  |                      |
| UNIT          | ED STATES OF AMERICA                                      | oo 0  | IVER OF INDICTMENT  NOMBER: CR - UNGARO    | RENAGES              |
| BENJ          | JAMIN R. METSCH,  | 7 - 20 0  | MACTIST                                    | RATE JUDG<br>ULLIVAN |
|               | Defendant.  | I   | 0.2  |                      |
|               |   |   |  |                      |
| ,             | BENJAMIN R. METSCH  | <del>1</del>                                      | , the above named defendant, who is        | accused of           |
|               | conspiracy to commit healt<br>Title 18, United States Cod | h care fraud, Title 18, Unit<br>le, section 1349, | ed States Code, section 1347, all in v     | olation of           |
| peing advised |   |   | n, and of my rights, hereby waive in o     |                      |
| Date          | prosecution by indictment a                               | and consent that the procee                       | eding may be by information rather tha     | n by indictment.     |
|               |   |   |  |                      |
|               |   |   |  |                      |
|               |   |   | BENJAMIN R. METSCH<br>Defendant            |                      |
|               |   |   | JANE W. MOSCOWITZ<br>Counsel for Defendant |                      |
| Before        | Judicial Officer  |   |  |                      |